

**INGALLS**  
SHIPBUILDING  
A Division of HII



# Fire Resistant Watertight Structural Doors

All Panel Meeting Presentation  
March 2023

# HII Ingalls Shipbuilding

- **Largest manufacturing employer in Mississippi**
- **Major contributor** to the economic growth of Alabama and Mississippi
- **Largest supplier** of U.S. Navy surface combatants
- **Only shipyard simultaneously building 4 classes of ships**
- **Comprehensive life-cycle services** for CG 47, LPD 17 and LCS class ships



*America-class*  
Large Deck Amphibious  
Assault Ships



*San Antonio-class*  
Amphibious Transport  
Dock Ships



*Arleigh Burke-class*  
Aegis Guided Missile  
Destroyers



*Legend-class*  
National Security Cutters

**11,000**  
employees

**800**  
acre shipyard

**85 Years**  
History of building  
world-class ships

# The Issue

- Structural doors aren't fire resistant, and fire resistant doors aren't structural (i.e., watertight)
- We need a door that is both fire resistant AND watertight



Inside the charred amphibious warship HSS Bonhomme Richard by [Dailymail.com](#) and [Associated Press](#)



USCG Cutter Woesche Suffers Stack Fire at Sea by [The Maritime Executive](#)

# Project Goals

- Goals

- Develop a design for a fire resistant variant of the new family of Navy standard watertight doors developed under the prior NSRP Standardization of Watertight Closures project
- Perform fire testing on the 26" x 66" and 30" x 66" watertight door sizes that are most commonly used on Navy ships

# Project Team

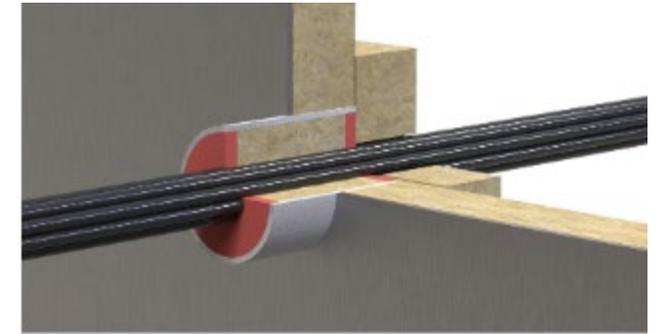
- HII Ingalls Shipbuilding
  - John Walks, Michael Thompson
- STI Marine
  - Paul Switzer, Julio Lopes
- Southwest Research Institute
  - Kyle Fernandez, Karen Carpenter
- ATI (NSRP Program Administrator)
  - Jim House, Project Manager
- HII Newport News Shipbuilding
  - Alicia Harmon, Program Technical Representative

# Fire Retardant Materials

- STI E-Wrap Marine
  - Flexible and compact material
  - Endothermic – releases chemically-bound water to have a cooling effect



- STI Marine Wrap Strip and Marine Firestop Sealant
  - Provides rapid intumescent expansion



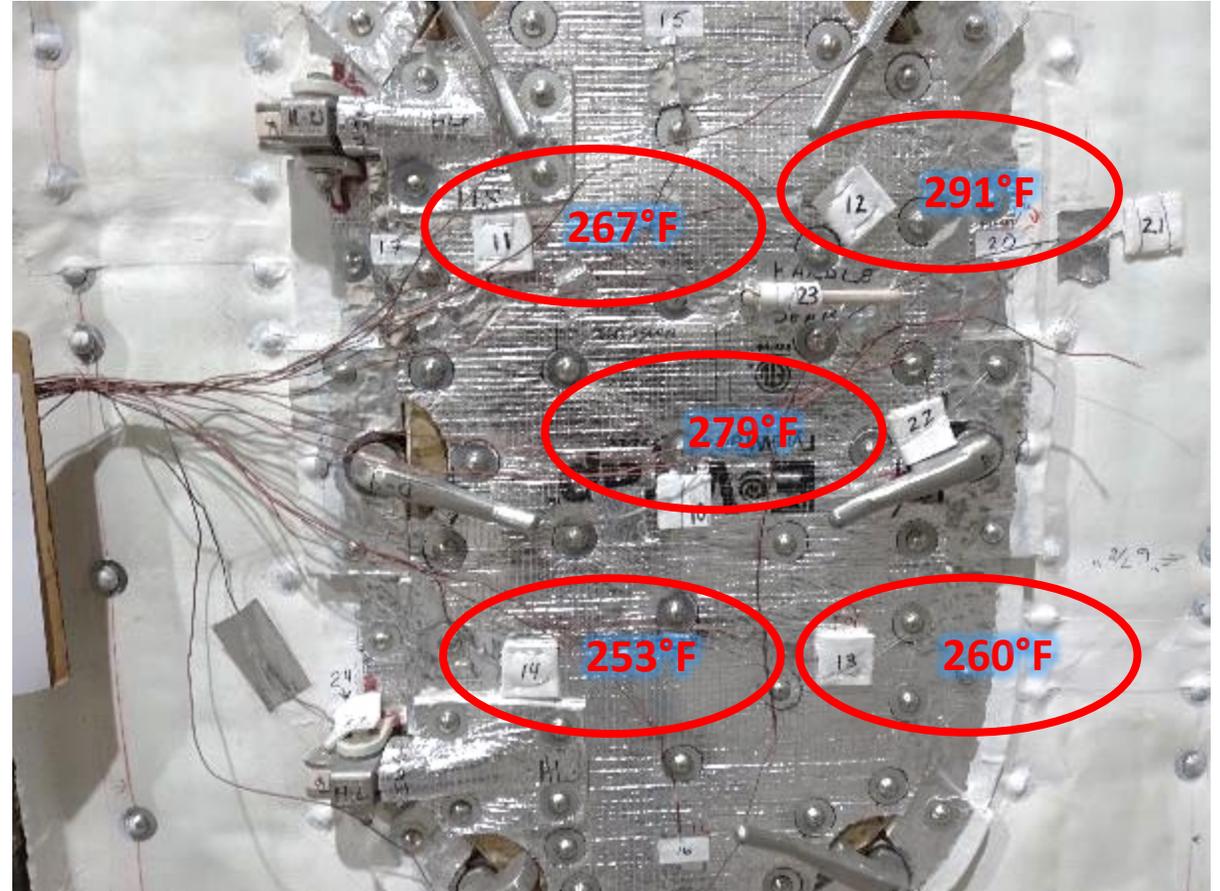
# Door with Fire Retardant Material

- 18" x 36" door tested for risk reduction during Phase 1
- E-Wrap installation method similar to current practice for other shipboard insulation



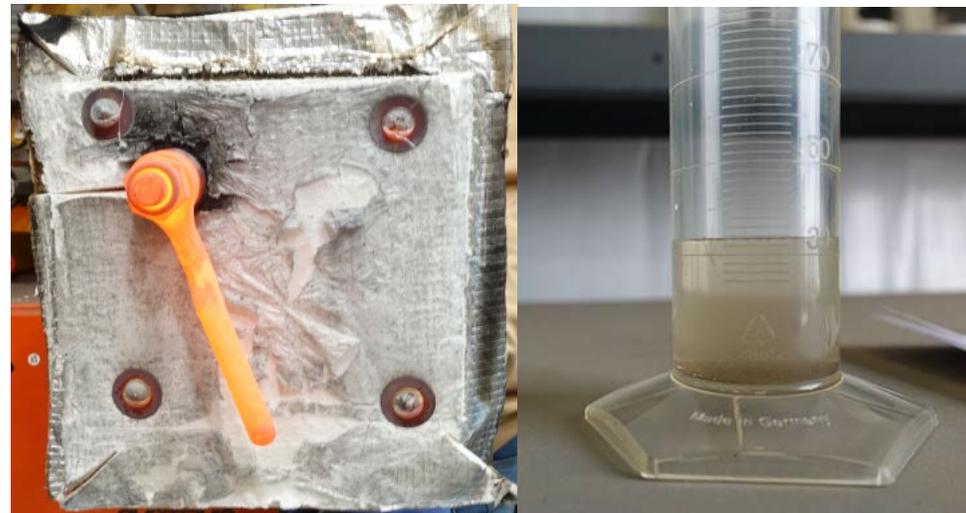
# Results of Risk Reduction Testing

- Temperature requirements of MIL-STD-3020 were met
  - 30 minute test
  - Several sensors
  - Temperatures did not increase more than 325°F from initial value
- Failed pressure test
  - Leakage around door dogs
  - Damage to bushings and O-rings



# Phase II Risk Reduction

- Upgraded door dog bushings and O-rings being used for 26" x 66" and 30" x 66" doors
  - Improved high temperature performance
  - Products were shown as options on prior Navy standard door drawings
  - In-house component level testing conducted prior to ordering sets for each door



# Current Status

- Doors have had dog bushings and O-rings upgraded and have been pressure tested
  - Delay in receiving bushings and O-rings
  - Challenges with doors re-used from prior qualification project
- STI Marine fire retardant material has been received at Ingalls
  - The plan is to install the material shortly before fire testing to minimize risk of damage



# Summary

- Status: Fire Testing Pending
  - Watertight doors have been pressure tested
  - Fire retardant material is onsite at Ingalls
  - Working with Southwest Research Institute to establish test dates
- Next steps
  - Install fire retardant material
  - Ship doors to Southwest Research Institute
  - Conduct fire testing and document test results

# Questions?

