



S2699 – Digital Data for Next Generation Measurement / Locating Tools Project POP APR 19 – JUL 21

Process Change - Under Cognizance of Industry

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***NSRP All Panel Conference
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Issue Description / Project Objective

- **Issue Description**

Location identification can account for up to 10% of labor costs with regards to shooting studs and no paint mark-up areas. GDEB and GDBIW use current projection technologies developed years ago, which offer limited options for production due to a narrow scope of work.

- **Project Objectives**

- The Digital Data project will improve the processes used to locate and install paint masking and hanger stud positions by:
 - 1) Enhancing the Total Station System (EB)
 - 2) Developing a Mobile Optical Projection (MOP) device (BIW/ EB)
- The These objectives will be met by:
 - ✓ Automatic queries of the CAD model and planning databases for location and work sequencing data needed to drive the projectors
 - ✓ Develop and produce a mobile optical projection device (MOP) and supporting software to receive and process CAD and product data
 - ✓ Integration of paint masking data with the MOP
 - ✓ Integration of stud location data with the Total Station system (EB Specific)



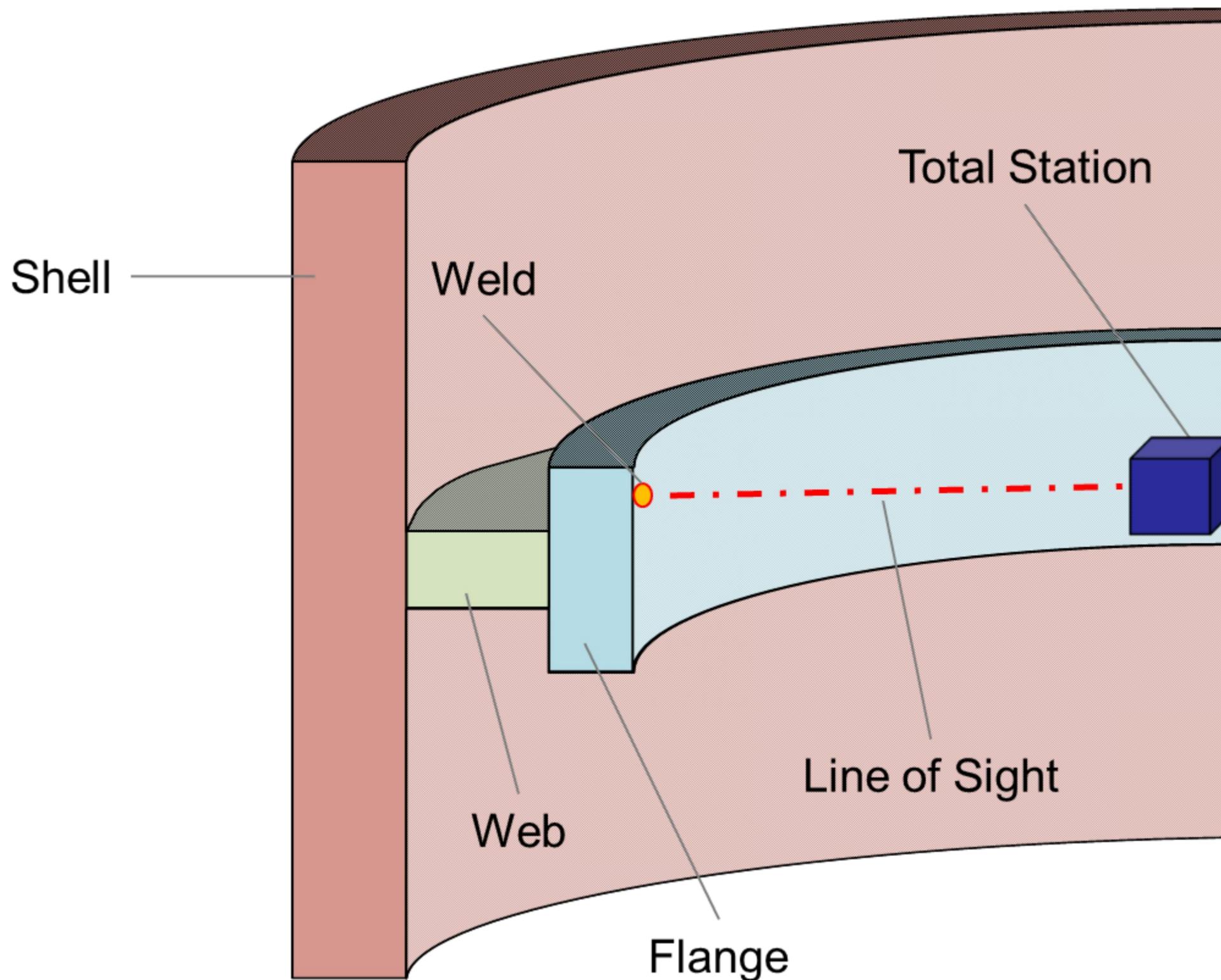
Total Station system enhancements

Specific Technical Goals:

- Update Plate Marking software to accommodate stud weld information
- Extract information on frame location and web/flange stud placement (forward/aft, inboard/ outboard)
- Adjust projected location if view is obscured
- Produce IP file for consumption by Spatial Analyzer (total station software) to integrate stud location data with the Total Station system

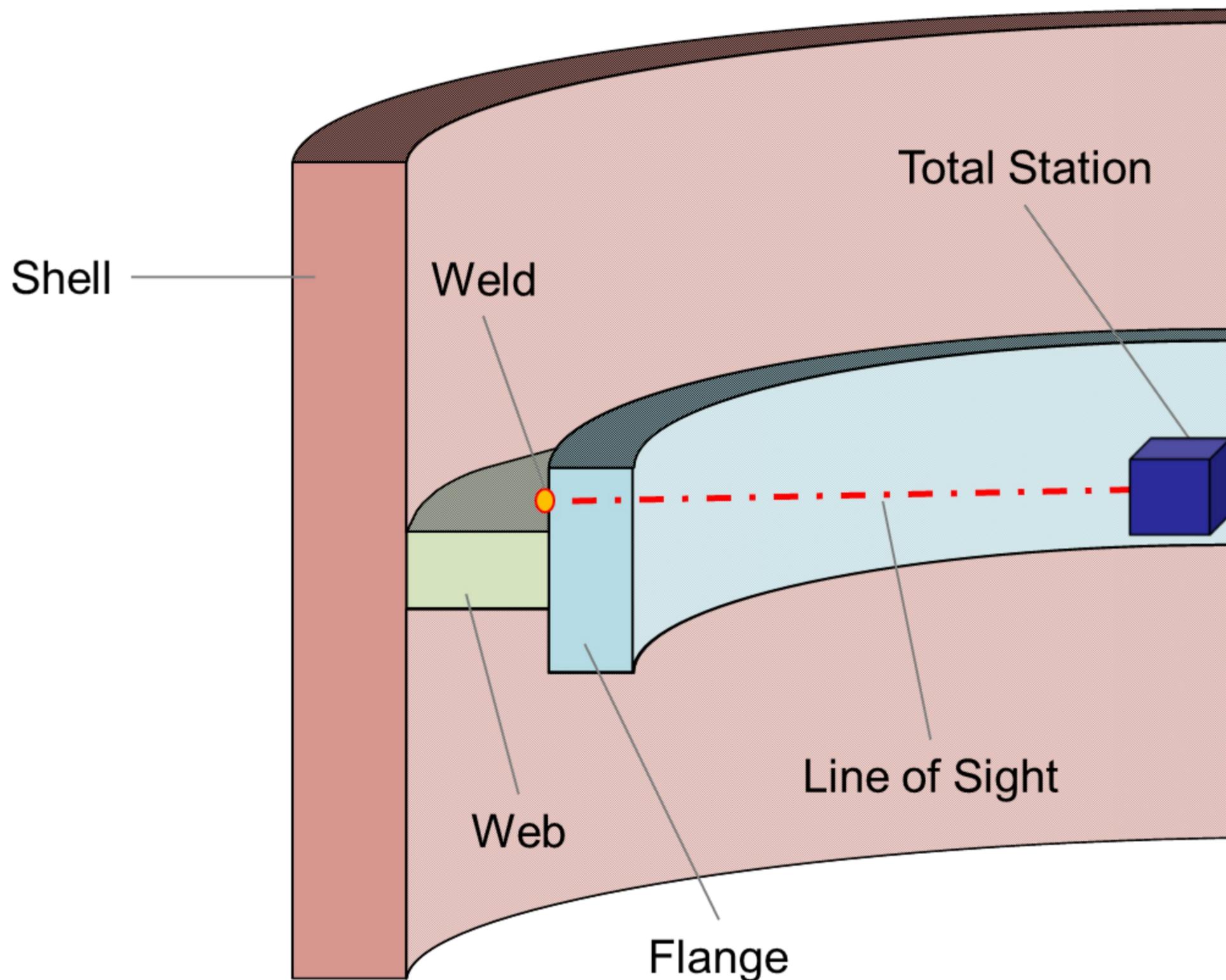


Example of Frame, Flange and Web





Example of Frame, Flange and Web





Paint Masking:

- Step 1: Identify component requiring paint masking
- Step 2: Find all surrounding components
- Step 3: Automatically filter components
- Step 4: Manually select components to be protected

*(Proj #S2699 - Digital Data for Next Gen Meas/Locate)
(NSRP – March 2023)*



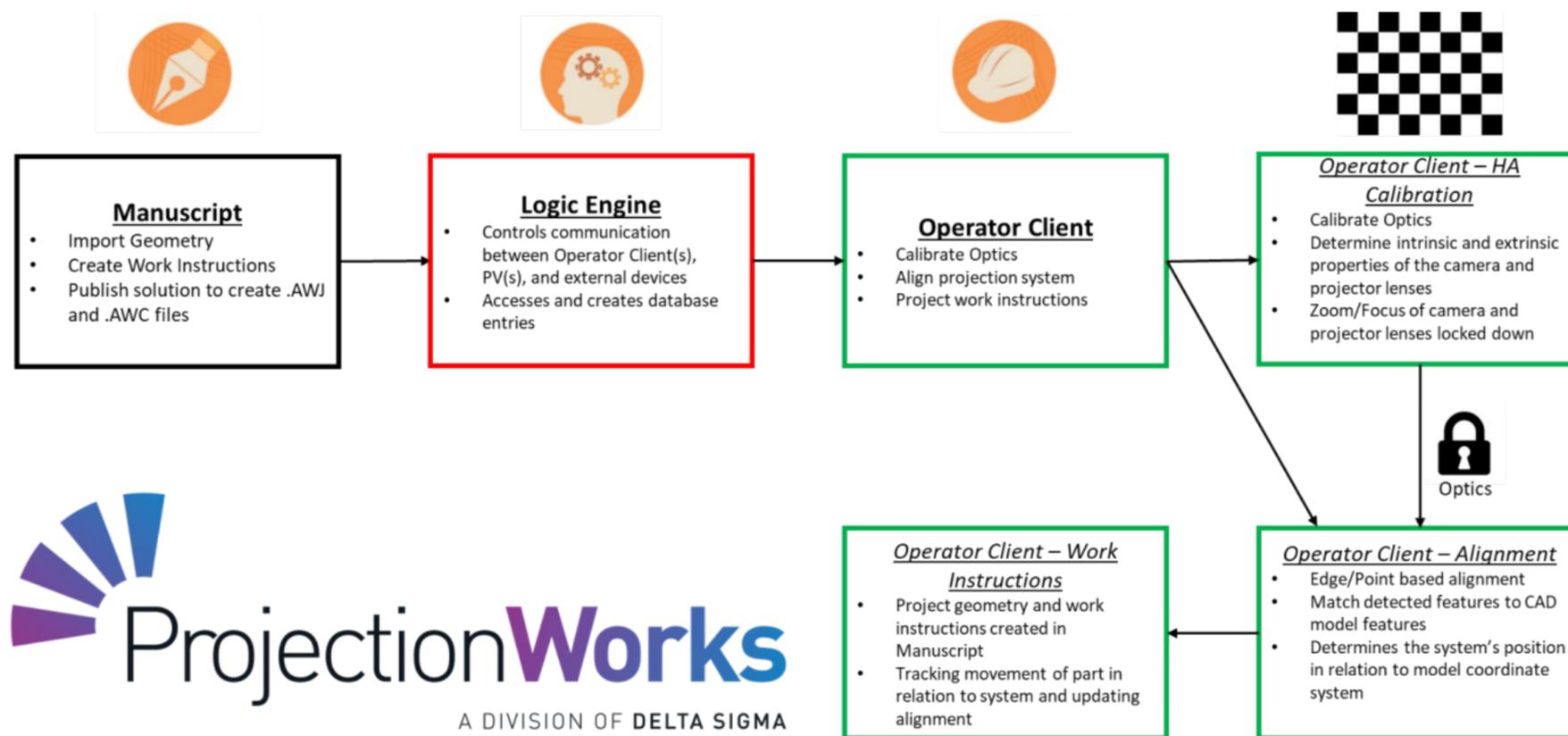
Specific Technical Goals

- Develop shipbuilder end use software that automatically queries the CAD model and planning databases for location and work sequencing data needed to drive the projectors
- Design and produce a mobile optical projection (MOP) device and supporting software to receive and process CAD and related product data
 - Adapt Delta Sigma specialized 3D Projection technology for accurate location CAD projection in shipyard environment
- Integration of paint masking data with the mobile optical projection and stud location data with the Total Station system to validate the accuracy and repeatability of the improved process

Specific Technical Goals

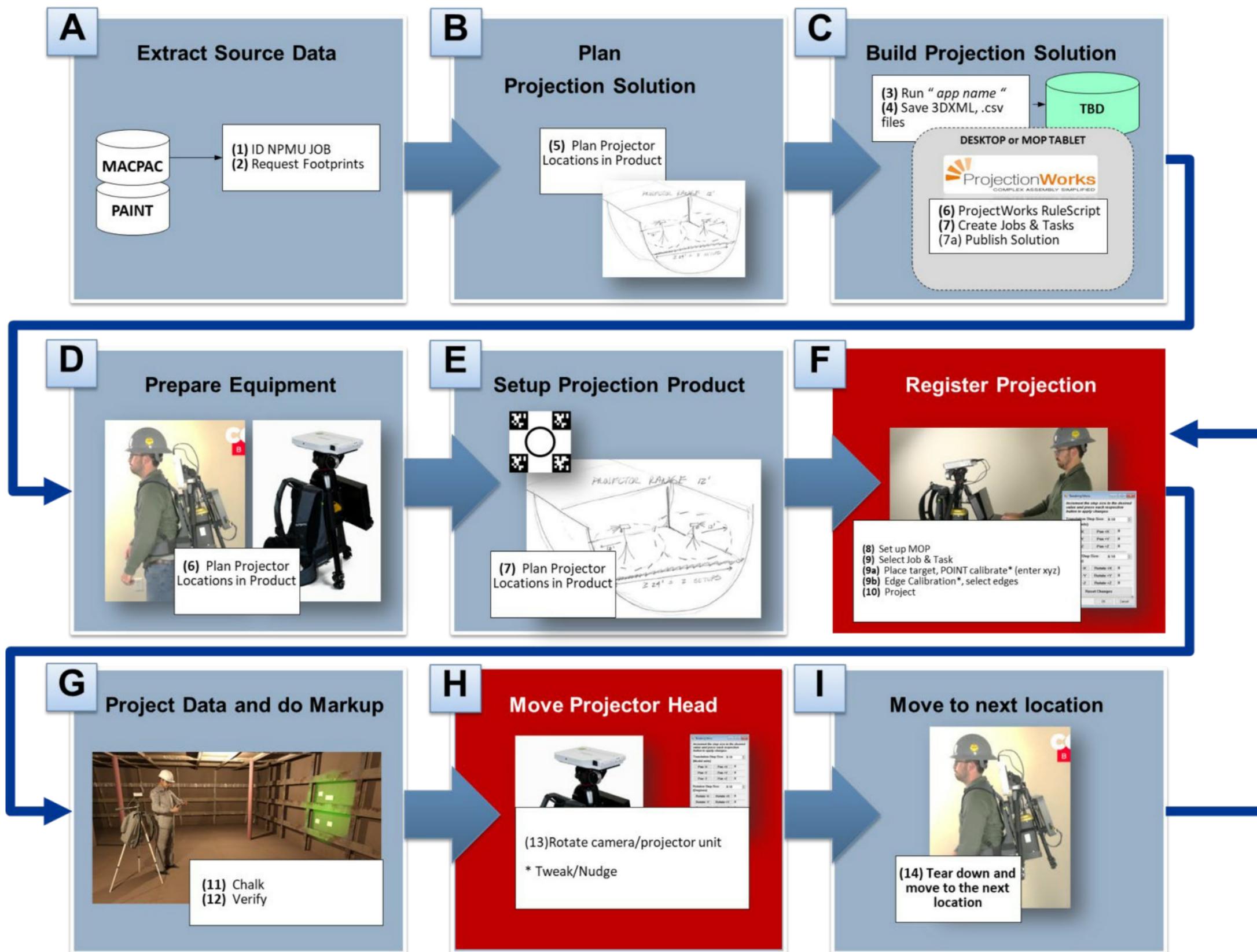


Prototype Rig



High Level Process Flow – Projection Execution

Process Map



Register Projection

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(8) Set up MOP
 (9) Select Job & Task
 (9a) Place target, POINT calibrate* (enter xyz)
 (9b) Edge Calibration*, select edges
 (10) Project

EDGE METHOD

The Registration Process in Detail

- Registration Using 1 of 3 choices
- Reggie Target
 - Edges
 - Points (Traditional Method)

HOLES METHOD

Operator Client

- Calibrate Optics
- Align projection system
- Project work instructions

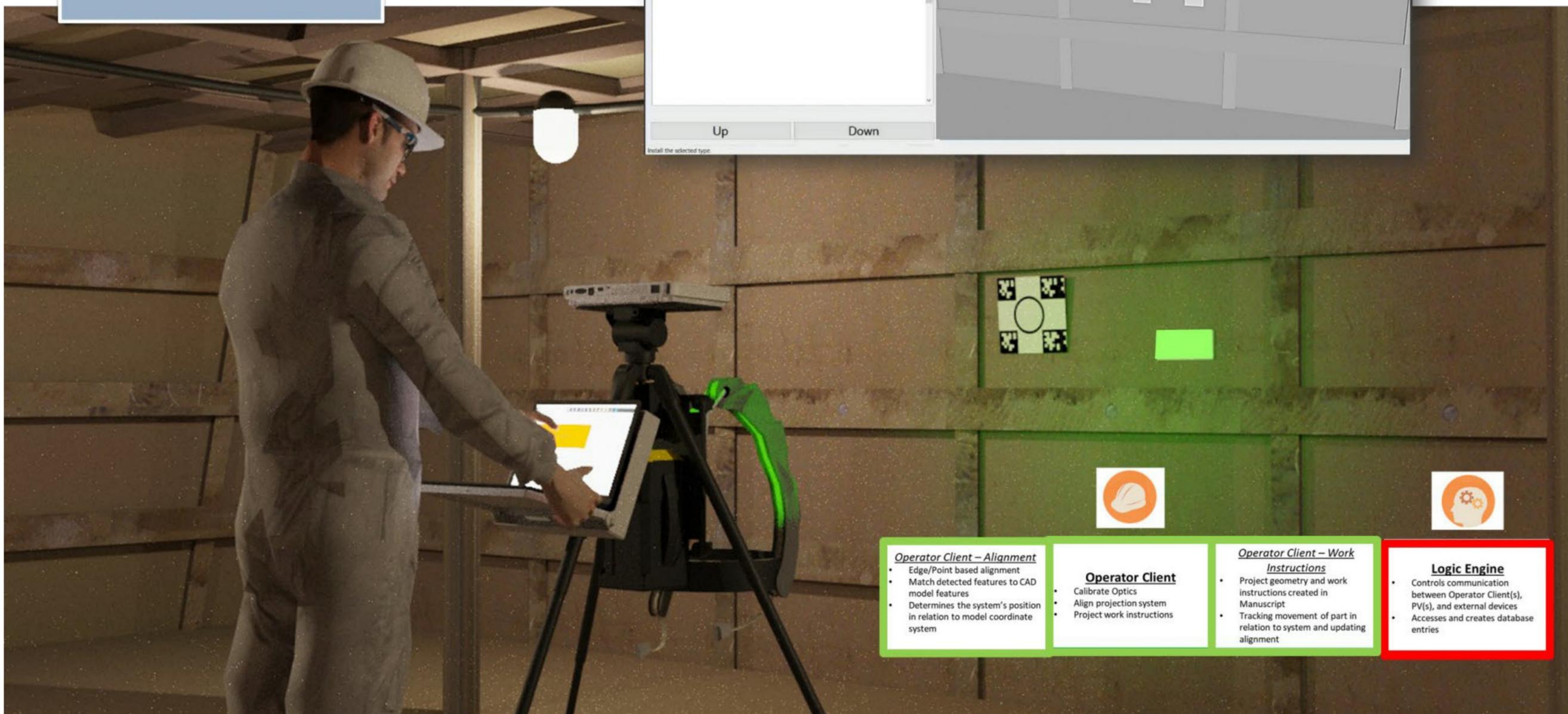
Logic Engine

- Controls communication between Operator Client(s), PV(s), and external devices
- Accesses and creates database entries

Project Data and Do Markup

G Project Data and do Markup

(11) Chalk
(12) Verify



- Operator Client – Alignment**
 - Edge/Point based alignment
 - Match detected features to CAD model features
 - Determines the system's position in relation to model coordinate system
- Operator Client**
 - Calibrate Optics
 - Align projection system
 - Project work instructions
- Operator Client – Work Instructions**
 - Project geometry and work instructions created in Manuscript
 - Tracking movement of part in relation to system and updating alignment
- Logic Engine**
 - Controls communication between Operator Client(s), PV(s), and external devices
 - Accesses and creates database entries

Move Projector Head – Edge Tracking

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Move Projector Head



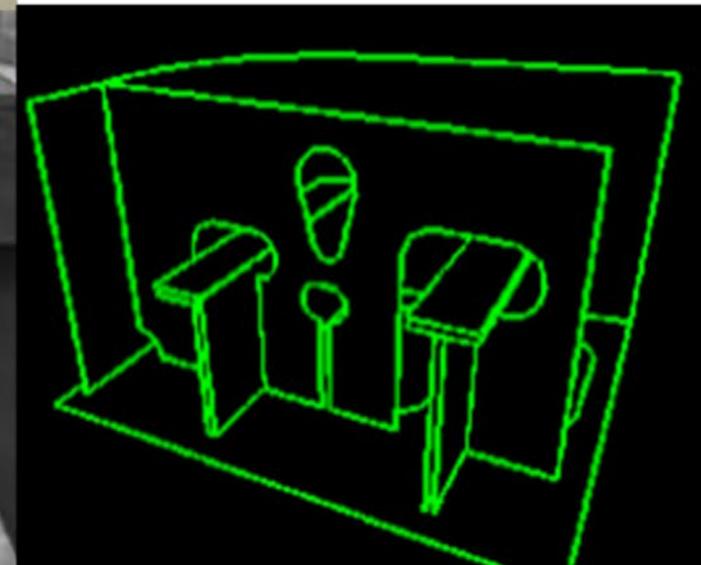
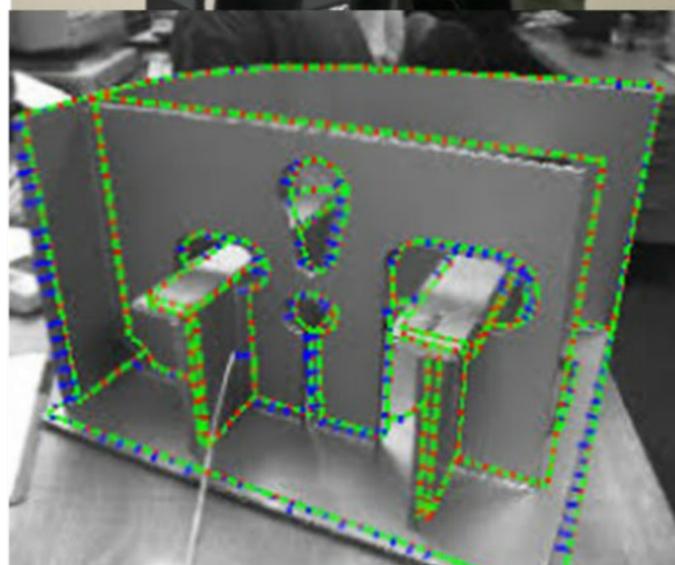
(13) Rotate camera/projector unit
* Tweak/Nudge

Tracking - Moving the Projector



Tracking using

- Edge Tracking





BIW Partial Implementation

- Without edge tracking to enable the projector to maintain pose alignment while in motion, the business case for MOP is too low to implement as is
- Methods developed during this project to identify hotwork and generate hotwork “footprints” with CAD data is being leveraged for display via other technologies/devices under a “3D No Paint Mark Up (NPMU) Project”
 - Reduced cost/schedule & improved quality of NPMU design products
 - Reduced cost/schedule & improved quality of NPMU paint products
- 3D NPMU Project anticipated to start production pilot end of 2023 – after MOP software integration and development completes Q3 2023



Conclusions

- **Highlights**

- Successfully enhanced electrical hanger and tile stud location data using Total Station
- Achieved success in extracting 'footprints' from CAD models (NX, CATIA)
- Successfully developed mobile hardware prototype
- Achieved 89% functional requirements for MOP
 - Anticipate realizing the remaining 11% during implementation

- **Challenges**

- Target must be at physical 0,0,0 and directly in front of camera which is not always feasible with odd ship surfaces

- **Takeaway**

- Once implemented, this technology will improve the outfitting processes in both shipyards.



Backup



Phase I Accomplishment Summary

Task 1: Data Extraction of Electrical Hanger and Tile Stud Locations (GDEB)

- Requirements analysis & detailed design for extraction of data from model
- Implemented analysis & labeling on the electrical hanger studs
- Implemented compatibility with Spatial Analyzer
- User testing & demo Requirements Document

Task 2: Data Creation and Management for Paint Masking (GDBIW)

- Requirements analysis & detailed design for No Paint Mark Up (NPMU) data extraction from model
- Produced graphical footprints of hotwork attachments
- Explored alternative methods for creating footprints with Applied Physical Sciences for hotwork items shown on drawings but not in the CATIA model
- Unit & user testing

Task 3: Data Creation and Management for Paint Masking (GDEB)

- Requirements analysis & detailed design for extraction of paint masking data from model
- Enhanced Mobile Computing project's Build Plan Editor successfully enhanced to support paint masking views
- Bounding box query & down-select capability to select paint masking components
- Created Paint Masking work orders with storage and viewing ability in EB's Interactive Work Instruction
- Extracted treatment tile holograms
- Able to create treatment tile work orders, incl. center cross-hairs
- Unit & user testing

Task 4: Analysis and Design of Mobile Optical Projector (GDBIW)

- Requirements analysis & definition for the MOP system
- Concept and detail design of the MOP
- Attended Air Force ManTech presentation of Digital Flashlight in December 2019 at Wright Patterson AFB
- Leased and set up a projector for testing footprint projection at BIW and provided demo at Phase I Review

Task 5: Phase I Reporting

- Updated business cases, determined 'Go' to Phase II, Phase I Report



Technical Approach

Approved, DCN# 543-246-23



Phase II Accomplishments Summary

Task 6: Development of Mobile Optical Projector

Hardware:

- Designed and assembled 2 prototype rigs
- Shipped rigs to EB & BIW

Software:

- Delta Sigma updated ProjectionWorks to v5
- Team developed MOP test plan
- Install software to shipyard laptops via temporary admin rights

Task 7: Integration of Data and MOP

- Tested and verified ProjectionWorks software
- Conducted lab assessments of MOP system
- Developed methods for repeatable registration
- Completed integration of paint masking data from CAD systems at EB & BIW with MOP
- Conducted user assessment at BIW

Task 8: Final Prototype and Demonstration

- Created storyboard to describe primary activities and sub-steps
- Conducted live demo at BIW Orion Trade Training Center



Project Team (Organization Chart)

