# Certificate Program: Shipyard Industry Surface Preparation and Coatings

NSRP Joint Panel Project
Surface Preparation & Coatings – Robert Cloutier
Workforce Development – Scott Christman



# **NSRP Joint Panel Project**

- Surface Preparation & Coatings Robert Cloutier
- Workforce Development Scott Christman
- Southern Maine Community College







# A Need for Basic Training

- Shipyards are hiring entry level mechanics
- Unskilled labor
- Painting ships is becoming more complicated
- Basic Painter Training



# **Basic Training Concept**

Surface Prep & Coating Training

#### **General Proficiencies**

#### Corrosion - ACME

 Anode, Cathode, Metallic Pathway and Electrolyte

#### Why we paint ships

- Anti-corrosive epoxies
- Aesthetics
- Anti-fouling
- UV Resistance / Heat control
- Safety Markings
- Slip resistance
- Anti-sweat

#### Shipyard Environmental, Health & Safety

- Surface Preparation
- Coatings, Chemicals & Solvents
- Application Equipment
- Hazardous Waste

#### **Surface Preparation**

### Safe and appropriate operation of hand held and pneumatic tools

- Hand Tools
- Mechanical Tools
- Abrasive Blasting

#### **Industry Standards**

SSPC – NACE

### Coating & Application Methods

### Safe and appropriate operation of spray equipment

- Conventional Spray
- Airless Spray

#### Paint Specifications – Requirements

- Ships Specs
- Drawings/schedules
- SDS, PDS, AST-F718
- Industry Standards

Reading and comprehending technical Documents

#### Inspection

#### **Environmental conditions**

#### **Surface Preparation**

#### Anchor Tooth Profile

#### WFT - Wet Film Thickness

#### **DFT Dry Film Thickness**

#### Visual Inspection

#### **Holiday Detection**

#### Documentation

# Shipyard Surface Preparation and Coatings

- Unit 1
  - Why we paint ships
  - SDS, OSHA Pictograms
  - PDS ASTM F718
  - PPE Requirements
- Unit 2
  - Pre-cleaning
  - Hand Power Tool Cleaning
  - Abrasive Blasting

- Unit 3
  - Mixing Paint
  - Brush and Roller Applications
    - Stripe Coating
  - Spray Painting
    - Conventional Spray
    - Airless Spray
- Unit 4
  - Inspection Criteria
    - Mechanic
    - Supervisor
    - Certified Coating Inspector

### Unit 1: General Proficiencies

- Why we paint ships
- SDS Safety Data Sheets
- OSHA Pictograms
- PDS Product Data Sheets
- ASTM F718 (NAVSEA)
- PPE Requirements

### Why Do We Paint Ships?

- Anti-corrosive: keeps the ship from rusting
- Aesthetics: so they look good
- Control marine growth
- LSA: Low Solar Absorption
- Safety markings: striping colors, valves, trip hazard
- Slip resistance: non-skids
- Anti-sweat/condensation



### **Unit 2: Surface Preparation**

### Unit 2-A:

- Pre-cleaning
- Hand Power Tool Cleaning

Unit 2-B:

Abrasive Blasting

#### SSPC-VIS 1: After

Level of blast cleaning of Rust grade B steel

- SSPC-SP5 or NACE 1
- SSPC-SP10 or NACE 2
- SSPC-SP6 or NACE 3
- SSPC-SP7 or NACE 4



#### **Power Tool Cleaning**

Use of pneumatic or electric, rotary or reciprocating tools to prepare a metal substrate

- Grinders; 3", 5" 7"
- Needle Guns
- Wire brushes
- Flapper Wheels
- Die GrindersVibratory sander



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## Unit 3: Paint & Application Methods

- Mixing Paint
- Brush and Roller Applications
  - Stripe Coating
- Spray Painting
  - Conventional Spray
  - Airless Spray

#### **Spray Painting**

- A process where paints are atomized into fine particles and deposited onto a surface
- Most effective method of applying paint to ships to produce a continuous, smooth, aesthetically pleasing coating
- Two basic types:
  - Conventional Spray
  - Airless Spray

#### Stripe Coating Results

- Stripe coating shall be neat in appearance
- Stripe coats shall extend at least 1" on either side
- If possible the stripe coat shall be a different color from the previous or subsequent coats



# **Unit 4: Inspection**

- Inspection Criteria
  - Environmental Conditions
  - Visual Inspection
    - Pre-Cleaning
    - Surface Prep Cleanliness
  - Anchor Tooth Profile
  - Conductivity Testing
  - Dust Test
  - WFT Wet Film Thickness
  - DFT Dry Film Thickness
  - Holiday Detection
- Who does the inspections
  - Mechanic
  - Supervisor
  - Certified Coating Inspector



### Deliverable

- Training Package
  - PowerPoint Presentation
  - Instructor Notes
  - Student Guide (Book)
  - Lab Day Exercises
  - Hands-on Criteria
- Training Structure
  - 1 Week
    - Classroom Hands-on
  - 1 -2 Month
    - Include OJT Proficiencies
  - Apprenticeship Program
    - Supplement with Shipyard course

NSRP National Shipbuilding Research Program

### Certificate Program: Shipyard Industry Surface Prep and Coating Training

Course Curriculum
For the
National Shipbuilding Research Project

Due to foreign access restrictions (e.g., ITAR) or other regulations, distribution is authorized only to U.S. commercial and government shipyards.



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# **Technology Transfer**

- NSRP Meetings
  - Surface Prep & Coatings
  - Workforce Development

Industry

Participating Shipyards

Academia

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# Questions?

